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Navisteps is a digital expense management solution tailor-made for businesses to control, track and manage spend efficiently. We take care of your pre accounting processes so you can focus on your businesses to control, track and manage spend efficiently. We take care of your pre accounting processes so you can focus on your businesses to control, track and manage spend efficiently.
companies, Navisteps takes care of the details so you can take care of business. Easily automate manual expenses claims, reporting and reimbursement processes! Focus on what matters. Reduce unnecessary spend with real-time insights into every penny spent. Create budgets that support your financial process, then empower your employees to
spend. Employees can claim expenses on the go. Forget paper receipts Take a photoor email them in to have your expenses Integrated travel and expenses (T&E) policies for policy complianceCustomise multi-level and criteria-based
approval workflows so that all expenses go to the right approvers and are examined properly before reimbursementSet up project labels, taxes, cost centres, expense categories and departments based on your company's needsReal-time notifications for any policy violation Employees no longer need to wait for weeks to get paid back. Track pending
reimbursements and reimburse on time. Submit, review and approve expenses on the go for fast turnaroundGet notified as soon as claims are submitted, approved, rejected and reimbursedNo more back-and-forth emailing for changes Built-in comments for easy collaborationReduce employee wait period by tracking expense status Track every penny
spent and stay on top of business expenses with our expense dashboard. Gain actionable insights and optimise spend with powerful analytics. See company spend by project, cost centre, expense dashboard budget based on real-time
figures Audit expenses better with full report audit trail Collect and digitalise expenses with Navisteps to optimise your pre accounting processes and accelerate your month-end closing. With global currency, multi-language and tax support, standardise your pre accounting processes across your organisation with one software Sync expense data with
an ERP or key accounting softwarelike Xero and more via integration or custom export, enabling effective expense accounting Built-in feature Travel Booking & Management Integrations Book, manage and control all your business travel
expense reports automatically created for you! Learn moreNo extra installationNo extra chargesNo third-party booking platforms Expense reporting has been so hassle-free for employees and finance after we started using Navisteps. With our expense data digitalised and aggregated in one platform, we can get a comprehensive picture of company
expenses at any point in the month to identify cost-saving opportunities. Order by: Sponsored Score User Score Page 2 1 Our score: 9.6 User satisfaction: 100% Zoho Books is a comprehensive smart accounting software solution designed for small businesses to better manage their finances and control their cash flow more efficiently. It is
also user-friendly, with a clean design yet robust set of features that helps users generate actionable, data-based Pricing Model: Monthly payment, Annual Subscription Customer Types: Small Business, Large Enterprises, Medium Business, and Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: $20 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Web-based Pricing: Web-
Freelancers Deployment: Cloud Hosted 2 Our score: 9.4 User satisfaction: 99% Gusto is the winner of our Expert's Choice Award. It provides payroll, benefits, and workers' comp insurance to small businesses in the US. The platform is easy to use to match its comprehensive features including time-off management, contractor payments, automatic
payroll tax processing, and visual org charts. READ REVIEW Pricing: $40 Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based, Windows Mobile Pricing Model: Monthly payment Customer Types: Small Business, Freelancers Deployment: Cloud Hosted 3 Our score: 9.1 User satisfaction: 100% This easy-to-use
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Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing Model: Free, Monthly payment, Annual Subscription, Quote-based Customer Types: Small Business, Large Enterprises, Medium Business Deployment: Cloud Hosted 4 Our score: 9.1 User satisfaction: 99% Wave is the world's fastest growing software for small businesses, best for those with fewer than 10
employees. It offers free accounting, unlimited invoicing, and receipt capture presented on a user-friendly dashboard. READ REVIEW Pricing: free Customer Types: Small Business, Freelancers Deployment: Cloud Hosted 5 Our score: 9.0 User satisfaction: 98% Zoho
Expense is a tool that businesses can use to automate travel and businesses can use to automate travel and provides advanced expense analytics. Zoho Expense can also record expenses and generate reports on the go. READ REVIEW Pricing: Free Devices
Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing Model: Free, Monthly payment, Quote-based Customer Types: Small Business, Medium Business Deployment: Cloud Hosted, Open API 6 Our score: 8.8 User satisfaction: 100% A provider of corporate solutions for expense tracking and travel management. READ REVIEW Pricing: 6
Devices Supported: Windows, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing Model: Free, Monthly payment, Annual Subscription, Quote-based Customer Types: Small Business, Large Enterprises, Medium Business Deployment: Cloud Hosted, Open API 7 Our score: 8.8 User satisfaction: 94% A free, web-based payment system that lets you pay bills
and vendors via bank transfer, debit, or credit card even if they only accept check payments. Melio is free to use and integrates seamlessly with Quickbooks to make it easier for you to manage your Accounts Payables. READ REVIEW Pricing: Free Devices Supported: Windows, Linux, Android, iPhone/iPad, Mac, Web-based Pricing Model: Free
Customer Types: Small Business, Freelancers Deployment: Cloud Hosted 8 Our score: 8.7 User satisfaction: 100% Zervant is an online invoicing software and expense management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management tool for small business and freelancers with no finance management to the finance ma
Free Customer Types: Small Business, Freelancers Deployment: Cloud Hosted 9 Our score: 8.7 User satisfaction: 100% Hurdlr is an accounting solution that allows you to automatically track your income, deductible expenses, and self-employment taxes. READ REVIEW Pricing: $5 Devices Supported: Android, iPhone/iPad, Web-based Pricing Models
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all the applications in the Free Expense Management Software category in orded to help you choose the best possible software. It takes into consideration, available integrations, how easy a software is to use and learn, customer support, security, mobility, scores in
other media. At the moment, Zoho Books is the leader in this category and is recommended by our experts strongly suggest that you consider it as one of the solutions for your needs. 9.0 Zoho Expense Features User Satisfaction A look at general
user satisfaction with the products in our Free Expense Management Software category evaluated with our unique algorythm that gathers customer reviews, comments and opinions across a wide range of social media platforms to help you make an educated investment decision. Pricing Each vendor in the Free Expense Management Software
category will provide a different group of pricing plans for its service and each plan will include a varied set of elements. Below we list the overal pricing for the most affordable plan offered for each service and operating systems are supported
by these B2B tools in the Free Expense Management Software category, including mobile platforms and web-based solutions. Pricing Model Find out what pricing packages are offered by the vendors in the Free Expense Management Software category to check which one fits your business preferences and expenses best. Note that some software can
support free or freemium accounts for you to try out first. Customer Types A brief look at what types of companies a given B2B platform in the Free Expense Management Software deployement are supported by
every B2B vendor in the Free Expense Management Software category. While almost all modern SaaS solutions are cloud-based there are solutions may offer an on-site deployment model too. Regardless of your company size - whether you are a startup, small and medium-sized business or enterprise, business expense management is a fundamental
process that all companies cannot ignore. Be it for business travel or other work-related purposes, the manual processes can take up to 2 hours to complete and most employees perform these tasks during their work hours! So how can you optimise your
expense management process within your company? Heres a quick checklist for you to analyse your current expense management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing from it! Expense Management process and find out what is missing f
feature enables employees to upload their expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expenses information. Expense management platforms have also automated claims approval by allowing managers to approve expenses information. Expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expense management platform to automatically enter expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expense management platform to automatically enter expenses information or tap onto any imaging and OCR features within the expense management platform to automatically enter expense information or tap onto any imaging and occurrence or tap or tap
easier manner with a simple press of a button. Companies can digitalise their expenses management process as they do not have to store physical receipts but onto the expenses management platform instead. This reduces any back-and-forth communication as finance teams can retrieve receipts and any other information directly from the expense
management platform as well. Is my companys current business expenses integrated with my accounting process? If it isnt, you may want to consider using expense management platforms. Not only does expense management platforms to import any expense
information. It eliminates the process of double-entry and assists accounting and finance teams during audit and tax seasons. Be it via manual entry or digital tools, having the ability to generate expenses and file for tax-deductible expenses. The structure and field of the expense
report should also be standardised and indicate individual line expense items as well. A company will definitely have a set of expense policies that employees to remember all the expense policies that are set by the company at all times. Understanding and ensuring policy compliance
may take up a lot of the employees time while they manage expenses and notify and alert employees on certain policy restrictions? Expenses can be in different currencies when employees make purchases online or travel overseas. How should employees
convert their expenses to the companys base currency and which exchange rates should they use? Having multi-currency support within your expenses are standardised across the organisation. Analyzing your current expense management process Apart
from having certain features that can improve your organisations expense management process, understanding what your current process can do is important for you to figure out how you can optimise the process. Here are some questions that your current process is useful and efficient for your company. Does my
current expense management process...Automate the expense management process? Automation removes the need for paper work and allows employees to manage ment, its time to consider using automation
instead. Generate time and cost savings for the company? How much time and money does it take to manage my business expenses? What other alternatives are there that increase savings for my company? Figure out what parts of the process can be made more efficient and seamless for your employees! Improve employee productivity? Today, over
85% of employees are not engaged at work, and the economic consequences of that directly lead to over $7 trillion in lost productivity. It is found that employees usually work consistently for the required time but are always drowned by repetitive and mundane
tasks, automation can free up the time of employees that they can use to focus on more business-critical work. Reduce preaccounting and precompliance work to be done smoothly and accurately, with minimum frustration and errors to avoid
problems arising later on. If your current process does not do so, you can consider using organised digital solutions so that you do not need to cater additional mindshare to worry about these preaccounting and precompliance tasks. Scale with the growth of the company? Will you need to change your process or tools as the company grows with time?
Having a solution that is flexible and can scale with your companys growing needs is a key consideration while planning your expense management is useful for employees to key in expenses on the go. Being mobile-responsive and device-friendly should be
factored into decision making when choosing an expense management solution for your company. Now that you have analysed the features and process of your expense management process. Navisteps is also actively on the lookout for recommendations to
improve our platform to create a robust, comprehensive expense management system for all. So if you do have any suggestions, feel free to drop an email and let us know!, the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,937 active editors 7,000,587 articles in EnglishBeach on Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated
between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northwest coast of the main island.
Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Fullarticle...)Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK serviceTransportation
during the 2024 Summer Olympics and ParalympicsRhine campaign of 1796ArchiveBy emailMore featured articlesAboutHal Hanson... that while picking his Minnesota "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men wince"?... that Soviet trophy brigades systematically looted art and even moved entire factories
from Central and Eastern Europe during and after World WarII?... that the only copy of El Apstol, widely considered to be the first animated feature film, was lost in a fire?... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"?..
that Solomon Islands at the 2024 Summer Olympics were represented by the only all-female delegation at the games?... that one candidate in the 1990 United States Senate election in Tennessee began the campaign with $3,000 in campaign funds, while the other began with $1million?... that after the pilot of Somali Airlines Flight 40 was reportedly
threatened with jail following his refusal to take off, the flight took off and crashed a few minutes later?... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national record which they held until 2019?... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with
a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? Archive Start a new article Jafar Panahi In motor racing, lex Palou wins the EuroLeague concludes with Fenerbahe winning the Final Four Playoff. It Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film
 Festival.Author Banu Mushtaq and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicuor Dan is elected as president deaths: Peter DavidAlan YentobGerry ConnollySebastio SalgadoAlfredo
 PalacioMarthe CohnNominate an articleMay 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918)Mozaffar ad-Din585BC According to the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes.1644 English Civil War: Royalist
troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the
United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands".2002 An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes.Robert Baldock (d.1327)Francis Gleeson (b.1884)Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b.1925)Kylie Minogue (b.1968)More
anniversaries: May 27May 28May 29ArchiveBy emailList of days of the yearAboutThe Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot
(310m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the
Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge. The photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of
announcements. Village pump Forum for discussions about Wikipedia and the broader Wikipedia and 
questions about encyclopedic topics. Content portals A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia
project coordination WikibooksFree textbooks and manuals WikidataFree knowledge base WikinewsFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree learning tools Wikiversi
 Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles Bahasa IndonesiaBahasa MelayuBn-lm-gCataletinaDanskEestiEsperantoEuskaraMagyarNorsk bokmlRomnSimple
EnglishSloveninaSrpskiSrpskohrvatskiSuomiTrkeOzbekcha 50,000+ articles AsturianuAzrbaycancaBosanskiFryskGaeilgeGalegoHrvatskiKurdLatvieuLietuviNorsk nynorskShqipSlovenina Retrieved from "2Calendar year1918JanuaryFebruaryMarchAprilMayJuneJulyAugustSeptemberOctoberNovemberDecemberThis article is about the year 1918. For
transportRadioScienceSportsFootballTelevisionBy countryAfghanistanAustraliaBelgiumBrazilBulgariaCanadaChinaDenmarkFinlandFranceGermanyHungaryIndiaIrelandItalyJapanMexicoNew ZealandNorwayOttoman SyriaPalestine (British administered)PhilippinesPortugalRussiaSouth AfricaSpainSwedenSwitzerlandUnited KingdomUnited StatesLists
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Tuesday of the Gregorian calendarand a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the 20thcentury, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead
of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the eleventh month of this year. Also in this year funs with only 352 days.
As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 16: The Act of Independence of LithuaniaMain article: January 1918 flu pandemic: The
 "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1]January 4 The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France.January 9 Battle of Bear Valley: U.S.
troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army)
is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna. [2] January 19 The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik government on the
same day, January 22 The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 25 The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kmr. January 28 Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and
local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1 Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 Battle of OuluFebruary 5 The SSTuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to
be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 10 Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the
Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. February 14. February 14. February 14. February 14. February 15. The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence from January 31 to February 14. February 14. February 14. February 15. The Council of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania, declaring
or any other state. February 18 Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley.
of Finland. February 23 Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1918March 1 WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMSCalgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as its symbol, as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted
the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5]The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 WWI: Finland forms an
alliance with Germany. March 8 WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March
12 Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins. [6] March 19 The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21 July 18 WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a
breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme. Warch 21 WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun
(Kaiser Wilhelm Geschtz), begins to shell Paris from 114km (71mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25The Belarusian
People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian
Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March Days: Bolshevik and Armenian Revolutionary Federation forces suppress a Muslim revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-
Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918April 1 The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Flyin
on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends. [6] April 8 Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 WWI: Manfred von
Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 WWI:Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here
against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.
years in prison. April 30 WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1918May 1 WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 General Motors
acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 WWI: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 12 - The HMTOlympic ramset and the Chevro
into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 peopleMay 14 The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8]May 15The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office
Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9]May 16 The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress.May 20 The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado.May 21 The United States Army Aviation Section is
separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections. [10] May 26 The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the
Democratic Republic of Georgia. May 27 WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences. May 28 Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively. May 29 WWI: The week-long Battle of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively.
Ottomans.May 2930 WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk by Italian torpedo boatsSzent Istvn Sunk by Italian torpedo boatsSzent Istvn Sunk by Italian torpedo boatsSzent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Sunk Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarian 
Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 4 RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought
battleship SMS Szent Istvn is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Bolsheviks.WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 The Declaration to the Seven, a
British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 Bronx International Exposition of
Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season. [12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War. July 4 Mehmed VI
succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Red, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 The National Czechoslovak
Committee is established. July 14 The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore
Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the Marne July 17: Execution of the Romanov family 17WWI: RMSCarpathia (famed for rescuing survivors of the RMSTitanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued. [13] Execution of
the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia.July 21 WWI: Attack on Orleans Imperial German submarine SMU-156 surfaces and
fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14]Main article: August 1918August 2 North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15]August 3 WWI: Australian hospital ship HMATWarilda is torpedoed and sunk
in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SMUC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board.[16] August 8 WWI: Battle of Amiens British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German front
lines, taking 12,000 prisoners. German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army".[17] August 10 Russians. August 16 The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army. August 21 WWI: The Second
Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 20 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin
is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18]Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin, depicted by Vladimir PchelinMain article: September 1918September WWI: British armies and their Arab allies roll into Syria. September 3 The Bolshevik government of
Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia. [19] September 5 Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation
begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army, September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 14 WWI: The Balkan front offensive by the Serbian Army begins. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German 
1518 WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 19 WWI: The British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Megiddo,
incorporating the Battle of Sharon, and the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Judaean Mountains. This day are fought the Battle of Tulkarm, and the Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack
the Judaean Mountains. September 25 WWI: The Battle of Haifa, Battle of Haifa, Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German
prisoners. September 26 WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, the largest and bloodiest operation of the American Expeditionary Forces. The Capture of Damascus begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 WWIThe Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the
advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and
coming into force the next day. September 30 WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1918October 1 WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus. October 2 WWI:
The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgaria military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert
Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 7 The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the
German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Pozna, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8 WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France
U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunated (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people (Mw) 76116 people (Mw) 76116 people (Mw) 76116 people (M
contributes to the damage and loss of life.October 12 Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453.October 16 Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Vlkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councilsOctober 18 The
Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic. October 21 German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer
Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish
government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The
Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1918 November 1The
PolishUkrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lww.Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least
93 dead. November 3WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian
soviet model. November 4 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 8 The German army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German
Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compigne in France. November 9: Proclamation of Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on
the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMSBritannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories
to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 10 Luxembourg communist forces rebel in Luxembourg city, beginning the Luxembourg rebellions. [20] November 11End of WWI: Armistice of 11 November 11.
1918 Germany signs an armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compigne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compigne in France. It becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland
regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Jzef Pisudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling
for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 Austria becomes a republic. November 13The Allied Occupation of Constantinople begins. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. November 14Czechoslovakia becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic is proclaimed with Jzef Pisudski as head of state. The
provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the
Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the November 11 armistice, November 11 armistice, November 16 The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking
Hungary's independence from Austria. November 18 Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 20 U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow. [22] November 21 Lww pogrom: Polish
troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lww, Galicia. November 22The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the SeptemberOctober Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden,
abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 British military government of Palestine begins. [23] November 25 General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of
the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 Estonia is established as a Soviet
puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 1918 December 1By the Danish Icelandic
Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and
Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Serbia, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbia, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbia, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbia, Croats and Slovenes).
SlovenesDecember 4 President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMSCassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors.
[26]December 6 A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia.December 14Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.[27]Portuguese President Sidnio Pais is assassinated.Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28]December 16 Vincas Mickeyiius
Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the Lithuanian Soviet War. December 17 Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A.
Gilruth.December 20 Tom Garrigue Masaryk returns to the Czechoslovak Republic.December 21 Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia.December 27 Greater Poland Uprising (191819): Poles in Greater
Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Pozna by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 Sinn Fin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73
of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Fin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commonsser but will form the First Dil in Dublin.
[29]December 31 A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the GeorgianArmenian War.Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture. [citation needed]Joo FigueiredoGamal Abdel NasserGertrude B. ElionNicolae CeauescuJanuary 1 Patrick
Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 2008) January 11 Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 11 Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 2008) January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 11 Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 2008) January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 1st President of B
1999)Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970)January 16 Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)January 20 Juan Garca Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002)January 21 Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1999)Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970)January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)January 20 Juan Garca Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002)January 21 Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1996)Each (d. 1996)Each
1993)Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31]January 22 Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015)January 23 Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1999)[32]January 24 Oral Roberts, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009)January 26Nicolae Ceauescu, Romanian
communist politician and leader (d. 1989)Philip Jos Farmer, American writer (d. 2009)January 27Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 1997)John Forsythe, American actor (d. 2010)January 31 Millie Dunn Veasey, African-
American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American
runner (d. 1994)February 4 Ida Lupino, Anglo-American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 1995)February 5 Lothar-Gnther Buchheim, German author (d. 2010)February 7 Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010)February 8 Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek) (d.
2003) February 12 Julian Schwinger, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 14 William L. Snyder, American film producer (d. 1998) February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 19 Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 22 Don Pardo,
American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940)February 25Barney Ewell, American telnis player (d. 1995)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby Riggs, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940)February 25Barney Ewell, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940)February 25Barney Ewell, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American television announce
1989)Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33]Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985)February 28 Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011)Joo Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976)March 3Arthur
Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007)Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000)March 5 James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerit
actress (d. 1999)George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2006)March 12Elaine de Kooning, American artist (d. 1989)[36]William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006)March 16 Frederick Reines, American physicist,
Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37]March 17 Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017)March 22 Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1940s)mile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1940s)mile
Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990)Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1982)William HoldenKai SiegbahnFanny Blankers-KoenApril 1 Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989)April 6Alfredo Ovando Canda, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982)George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020)April 7 Bobby Doerr,
American baseball player (d. 2017)April 8 Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 14 Mary Healy, American activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 17 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 18 Mary Healy, American activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 19 Jrn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 12 Jean-Schreiber, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 12 Jean-Schreiber, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 12 Jea
2015)[38]April 16 Spike Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002)April 17William Holden, American actor (d. 2014)Shinobu Hashimoto, Japanese screenwriter (d. 2018)April 20 Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39]April 26 Fanny
Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004)April 28Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001)Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943)April 29 Nils stensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949)Mike
WallaceRichard FeynmanEddy ArnoldBirgit NilssonYasuhiro NakasoneMartin LundstromMay 1Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40]Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2017)May
6Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020)Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41]May 12
Julius Rosenberg, American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953) May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2008) [42] May 17 Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2009) [42] May 19 Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 Edward B
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Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004)May 23Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2019)May 27 Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019)May 28Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006)Johnny Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990)May 30 Martin Lundstrm, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016)May 31 Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2011)June 6 Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or

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Medicine (d. 2009)June 8 Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987)June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British
life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Ral Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) ngel Martn Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan
Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005) [45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky,
Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000)Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012)June 26Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987)Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2012)June 27Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009)Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)June 27Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009)Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)June 27Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009)Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)June 27Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2018)June 27Willy Breinholst, Danis
(d. 2011)June 30 Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2003)July 2Athos Bulco, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008)Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990)July 3 Lorenzo
 Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006)July 4King Tufahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012)Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010)Miguel ngel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010)Miguel
2018)July 6Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977)Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995)July 7 Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009)Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian
 resistance member, pilot (d. 2002)July 9 Jarl Wahlstrm, Salvation Army general (d. 1999)July 12 Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2014)July 13Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 2010)[47]Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48])Jay Wright
 Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2016)[40]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2016)
 Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003) July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010) Nelson Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013) July 21 Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 Lila
Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003)July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2013)July 27 Leonard Rose, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2018)July 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2018)
1968) July 31 Vicente Almeida d'Ea, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2010) [51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustn Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German Technical Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustn Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German Technical Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustn Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German Technical Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustn Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German Technical Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustn Lanusse Augustn 
 film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019)Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957)August 2 Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018)August 5Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and
writer (d. 2018)Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004)August 12 Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944)August 13Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006)Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013)August 19 Shankar Dayal
Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 Bruria Kaufman, American physicist (d. 2010) August 23 Bernard Fisher,
 American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 Leonard Bernstein, American composer, conductor (d. 1990) August 26 Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020) [52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queirz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during
World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53]Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020)Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to
1967 (d. 2001) August 28 Alejandro Agustn Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996) August 29 Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2001) August 29 Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2001) August 21 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 20 Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2002) August 21 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 21 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 21 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 22 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 21 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 21 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 22 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 22 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 23 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 2019) August 24 Alan Jay Lerner
2020)September 3 Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010)September 4 Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014)September 6 Ludwig Hrmann, German cyclist (d. 2010)September 6 Ludwig Hrmann, German cyclist (d. 2011)September 6 Ludwig Hrmann, German cyclist (d. 2011)September 13 Ray
Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015)September 14 James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020)September 15 Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2020)September 16 Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998)September 17 Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 19831993 (d. 1997)September 19
 Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018)September 22 Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988)September 24 Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018)September 26 Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016)September 27 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 28 Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016)September 29 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 29 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 29 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 29 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 29 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 29 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 2018)September 20 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient Ryle, English Ryle,
 1984)September 28ngel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983)Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020)Arnold Stang, American cellist and educator (d. 2018)Jens Christian SkouRobert WalkerRita HayworthThelma Coyne
LongOctober 4 Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)October 6 Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010)October 9E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007)Bebo Valds, Cuban pianist,
bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013)October 10 Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 1951)October 14 Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2015)October 16 Louis Althusser, French philosopher (d. 1990)Gori Bou,
French operatic singer (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 Rita Hayworth, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999) October 19 Robert S. Strauss, American politician
 Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014)October 22 Ren de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2020)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 26 Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2006)October 27 Mihkel
 Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003)Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005)October 29 Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2007)Billy GrahamSpiro AgnewNovember 1 Ken Miles, British sports car racing engineer and driver (d. 1966)November 2 Raimon Panikkar, Spanish
theologian (d. 2010)November 3 Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003)November 4Art Carney, American actor (d. 1994)November 7Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013)Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to
several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018)November 8Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018)Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2015)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002)Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d.
2019)November 10 Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)November 14 John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999)November 15 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 26 Patricical (d. 2021)November 17 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 18 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)November 19 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018)Novembe
Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016)November 27 Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020)November 29 Madeleine L'Engle, American author (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut Schmidt S
2000)December 7 Jrunn Viar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017)Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018)December 10 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995)Fergus AnckornDecember 11 Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 12 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 13 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 14 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 15 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 16 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 17 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 18 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)December 19 Anatoly Tarasov, Russi
2008)December 12 Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999)December 13 Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55]December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actors (d. 1940)December 18 Jeff Chandler, American actors (d. 1940)December 19 Jeff Chandler,
 Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019)December 18 Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022)December 21Francisco Mir Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019)Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003)Kurt
 Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56]December 23Jos Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2013)Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013)Helmut Schmidt, Chanc
Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 26 Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962) [57] Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962) [57] Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962) [57] Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962) [57] Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962) [57] Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962) [57] Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) Abd an
CantorMara Dolores Rodrguez SopeaJanuary 2 Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) January 8 Johannes Psuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) January 9 Max Ritter von Mller, German World
 War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887) Charles-mile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 20 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1850) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 22 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 22 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 22 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 
McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b.
1858) February 4 Akiyama Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1863) February 6 Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1862), Spanish fluFebruary 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1862).
 1833) February 11 Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 14 Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz
(b. 1882)Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1836)Claude DebussyMartin SheridanMarch 2 Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879)March 9 Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864)March 10 Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1890)March 13 Csar Cui, Lithuanian
composer (b. 1835)March 14Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832)Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859)March 15 Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891)March 23 T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888)March
25Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862)Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888)March 27Henry Adams, American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish fluKarl Ferdinand BraunManfred von RichthofenGavrilo PrincipApril 1Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed
in action) (b. 1890)Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1854)April 1 Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841)April 19 William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58]April 20Jussi Merinen, Finnish
politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59]Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1850)Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Austrian statesman, Prime Minister (b. 1851)April 21Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1856)Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892)April 27 Jacques
 Duchesne, French general (b. 1837)April 28 Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1894)Maria Magdalena MertenMay 2Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1841)May 17 William Drew Robeson I, African-American
minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844)May 18 Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1853)Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885)May 21Sofia Hjulgrn, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60]Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60]Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1885)May 19Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b.
1875)[61]May 23Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62]Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863)May 24 Jzsef Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in
 action) (b. 1891) June 3 Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863) June 15 Frank Miles Day
American architect (b. 1861)June 16 Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)Sultan Mehmed VJames McCuddenQuentin RooseveltEmperor
Nicholas II of RussiaHenry MacintoshJuly 3 Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844)July 9 James McCudden, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897)July 17 Executed members of the Romanov family:Former
 Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1868) Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna Organi Nikolaevna (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna (b. 1898) Grand Duchess Maria Niko
of Russia (b. 1904) July 18 Prince Constantine Constantine Constantine Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1864) Grand Duke Sergei Mikhailovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1864) Inleast Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 1864) Grand Duke Sergei Mikhailovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1864) Inleast Elisabeth (executed) (b. 1
(b. 1895)July 22Roy Earl Parrish, American politician (killed in action) (b. 1888)Manuel Gonzlez Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1884)Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1892)Edward Mannock,
British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1848)Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1886)Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893)July 31 George
McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne CopeAugust 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Gurin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892) August 5 Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876) August 9 Marianne Cope, German-born American
Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1838) Frantiek Plesniv, Austro-Hungarian architect (b. 1845) August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1897) Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1888) August 12 Anna Held, French
actress (b. 1872) August 22 Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1868)[63] August 30 William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George ReidEduard, Duke of AnhaltPrince Erik, Duke of VastmanlandMudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellionSeptember 2 Sir John Forrest, Australian
explorer and politician, 1st Premier of Western Australia (b. 1847)September 5 Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1845)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1847)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1847)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1847)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1847)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1847)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1847)September 6 Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1848)Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian
army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850)September 12 Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861)September 16 Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)September 18 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 18
[64]September 20 Prince Erik, Duke of Vstmanland (b. 1889), Spanish fluSeptember 27 Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858)Freddie Stowers, American soldier (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1881)September 28 True Boardman, American soldier (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1881)September 28 True Boardman, American soldier (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I fighter ace (killed 
1896)September 29 Frank Luke, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1897)October 4 Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1848)Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869)October 6 Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action)
(b. 1890)October 7 Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish fluOctober 8 Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857)October 11 Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891)October 15 Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b.
 1838)October 16 Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish fluOctober 18Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)D
 (executed) (b. 1854)October 19Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1887), Spanish fluPrince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1889), Spanish fluOctober 24Csar Ritz, Swiss hotelier (b. 1850)Daniel Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852)October 25 Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish
 fluOctober 29Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892)Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873)October 31Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1873)October 31Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish fluIstvn Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1873)October 31Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish fluIstvn Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1873)October 31Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish fluIstvn Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1873)October 31Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1890), Spanish fluIstvn Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich (executed) (b. 1861)Wilfred OwenNovember 1 Vladimir Vasilyevich (executed
1849)November 2 Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896)November 4Wilfred Owen, British poet, soldier (killed in action) (b. 1832)November 5Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British occultist (b. 1854), Spanish fluWilliam Shea, British actor (b.
 1856)November 6 Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1899), Spanish fluNovember 9Guillaume Apollinaire, French poet (b. 1857)Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829)November 11Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852)George Lawrence Price, last
 Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892)November 12 Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926)November 14 Matti Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)[65]November 15 Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish fluNovember 19 Joseph F. Smith, 6th President of The Church of Jesus Christ
of Latter-day Saints (b. 1838)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882)November 22 Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1852)Sidnio PaisSultan Ali bin Hamud of ZanzibarDecember 2
 Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish fluDecember 4 Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish fluDecember 5 Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852)December 9 Samuel Swett Green, American library pioneer (b.
1837)December 11 Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish fluDecember 13 Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1872),
assassinatedDecember 20 Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 20 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 22 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 22 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 22 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister 
Max PlanckChemistry Fritz Haber[66]Medicine not awardedPeace not awardedPe
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(2020): 434443. Williams, John. The Other Battleground The Home Fronts: Britain, France and Germany 1914-1918 (1972) pp 24392. New International affairs, 904 ppWickware. Francis Graham (1919). The American Year Book: A Record of Events and Progress... T. Nelson &
Sons.Retrieved from "3SuMoTuWeThFrSa01020304050607080910111213141516171819202122324252627282930312025May 4 in recent years2025 (Sunday)2018 (Friday)2018 (Friday)2016 (Wednesday)2021 (Tuesday)2020 (Monday)2021 (Tuesday)2021 (Tu
 year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year.1256 The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1]1415 Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2]1436
 Assassination of the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrektson (27 April O.S.).[3]1471 Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4]1493 In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and
 Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5]1626 Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6]1738 The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7]1776 Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8]1799
 Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9]1814 Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10]1814 King Ferdinand VII abolishes the
 Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11]1836 Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12]1859 The Cornwall in England.[13]1869 The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the
 Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14]1871 The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15]1886 Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers
trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16]1904 The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal.1910 The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17]1912 Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes.1919 May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations
take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated. [18] 1932 Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24,
1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion. [19]1942 World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft from the Unit
Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before.1945 World War II: Neuengamme concentration camp near Hamburg is liberated by the British Army.1945 World War II: The German surrender at Lneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands, Denmark and
northwest Germany.1946 In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot.1949 The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tom, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach
request) is killed in a plane crash.1953 Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea.1959 The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 American civil rights movement and the South.1961 American
ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67km).1970 Vietnam War: Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others.
of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442m) as the world's tallest building. [20]1978 The South African Defence
 Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21]1979 Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.1982 Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMSSheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during the Falklands War.1988 The PEPCON
 disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 IranContra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound
Magellan space probe.[22]1990 Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union.1994 Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho.1998 A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years
after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria. [23] 2007
Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale.2014 Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya.[24]2019 The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W
 Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion. [25]2023 Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28]1006 Khwaja Abdullah Ansari,
Persian mystic and poet (died 1088)1559 Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637)1655 Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731)1677 Franoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died
1749)1715 Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1804)1733 Jean-Charles de Borda, French mathematician, physicist, and sailor (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825)1757 Manuel Tols, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City
 (died 1816)1767 Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847)1770 Franois Grard, French painter (died 1837)1772 Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823)1796 William Pennington, American lawyer and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United
States House of Representatives (died 1862)1796 William H. Prescott, American historian and scholar (died 1889)1820 Julia Gardiner Tyler, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902)1822 Charles Boucher de
 Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915)1825 Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1908)1826 Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1900)1827 John Hanning Speke
 English soldier and explorer (died 1864)1843 Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1896)[29]1851 Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1934)1884 Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30]1887 Andrew Dasburg,
 French-American painter (died 1979)1889 Francis Spellman, American cardinal (died 1967)[31]1890 Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1984)1905 Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984)1907
 Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1996)1907 Walter Walsh, American Eigor, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971)1916 Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian
journalist, author, and activist (died 2006)1916 Richard Proenneke, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003)1917 Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004)1918 Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004)1918 Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier, carpenter, and illustrator
 (died 2005)1922 Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012)1925 Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012)1925 Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (trumpet player and bandleader (died 2006)1928 Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th
 President of Egypt (died 2020)1928 Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023)1929 Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2013)1930 Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family1932 Harlon Hill, American football player and coach (died 2013)1937 Ron Carter,
 American bassist and educator 1937 Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 Carlos Monsivis, Mexican journalist and author 1941 George Will, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2018) 1938 Carlos Monsivis, Mexican physician and author 1941 George Will, American journalist and author 1943 Georgi
Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971)1944 Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019)1945 Robert Machray, American political activist1946 John Watson, British race car driver1948 King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012)1951 Colin Bass,
English bass player, songwriter, and producer1951 Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician1951 Jackie Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American actress and singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American actress and singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and 1972
 Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990)1958 Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990)1958 Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990)1958 Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990)1958 Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990)1958 Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American baseball player and Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American baseball player 
28th Chancellor of Austria1961 Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer1967 Kate Garraway, English journalist1967 Ana Gasteyer, American basketball player1972 Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter1972 Chris Tomlin, American basketball player1970 Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter1972 Chris Tomlin, American basketball player1970 Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter1970 Chris Tomlin, American basketball player1970 Mike Dirnt, American basketball player1970 Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter1970 Chris Tomlin, American basketball player1970 Mike Dirnt, American basketbal
 singer-songwriter[35]1973 Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach1973 John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach1974 Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36]1978 Erin Andrews, American sportscaster and journalist1978 Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and
manager1978 James Harrison, American football player[37]1979 Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer1979 Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player1981 Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38][39]1981 Dallon Weekes, American singer.
songwriter and musician1983 Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player1984 Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee1985 Ravi Bopara, English MC and rapper1986 Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player1986 George Hill, American basketball player1987 Cesc
Fbregas, Spanish footballer and manager1987 Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer1988 Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer1989 Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer1989 James van Riemsdyk, American basketball player1994 Abi
 Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler1994 Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player1998 Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40]408 Venerius, archbishop of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960)1406 Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born
1331)1436 Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41]1471 Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Urbino (born 1492)
 [42]1535 John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint1562 Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1525)1566 Luca Ghini, Italian physician and botanist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1535)1606 Luca Ghini, Italian physician and protestant theologian (born 1525)1506 Luca Ghini, Italian physician and botanist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1513)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1513)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1
1522)1615 Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1695 Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English criminal (born 1630)1696 Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1698 John Nevison, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1698 John Nevison (born 1630)1698 John Nevison (born 1630)1698 John Nevison (born 1630)1698 John Nevison (
painter and politician (born 1675)1737 Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1714)1776 Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717)1790 Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718)1799 Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750)1811 Nikolay Kamensky,
 Russian general (born 1776)1816 Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1761)1824 Joseph Joubert, French author (born 1754)1826 Sebastin Kindeln y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1757)[43]1839 Denis
Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784)1859 Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician, 8th Governor of Texas (born 1815)1901 John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831)1903 Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian
revolutionary IMRO (born 1872)1912 Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1861)[44]1916 Ned Daly, Irish rebel (born 1851)1916 Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1881)1916 Joseph Plunkett, Irish
 rebel and writer (born 1887)1919 Milan Rastislav tefnik, Slovak general and politician (born 1880)1922 Viktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1877)1924 E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858)1937 Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1858).[45]1938 Kan Jigor
Japanese founder of judo (born 1860)1938 Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1880)1945 Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880)1953 Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46]1955 George Enescu, Romanian
 pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881)1964 Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian politician, 4th Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1883)1969 Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892)1971 William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1902)[47]1972 Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)
 politician, 1st President of Yugoslavia (born 1892)1980 Joe "Mr Piano" Henderson, Scottish pianist and composer (born 1920)[49]1981 C. Loganathan, Sri Lankan banker (born 1931)1985 Fikri Snmez, Turkish tailor and politician (born 1920)[49]1981 C.
  1938)1985 Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907)1987 Paul Butterfield, American singer and harmonica player (born 1942)[50]1987 Cathryn Damon, American guitarist (born 1930)1988 Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891)1990 Emily Remler, American guitarist (born 1930)1988 Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891)1990 Emily Remler, American guitarist (born 1930)1988 Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish American function for the Salvation Army (born 1930)1988 Lillian Estelle Fisher, American single function for the Salvation function for the Salvation function for the Salvation function function for the Salvation function function for the Salvation function functin
 (born 1909)2001 Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956)2004 David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and journalist (born 1930)2008 Fred Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles
(born 1918)[53]2009 Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923)2012 Bob Stewart, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American planist, composer, and conductor (born 1923)2012 Bob Stewart, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920)2012 Adam Yauch, American television producer, founded Stewart Televis
 rapper and director (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1917)2013 Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician (born 1964)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and 
1948)2013 Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935)2013 Morgan Morgan Morgan Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1924)2014 Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1948)2013 Morgan 
 1983)2014 Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923)2014 Helga Knigsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1947)2014 Jean-Paul Ngoupand, Central African politician, Prime Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948)2015 William Bast, American Scientist and engineer (born 1948)2016 William Bast, American Prime Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948)2016 William Bast, American Republic (born 1948)2016 William Bast, Ameri
screenwriter and author (born 1931)2015 Ellen Albertini Dow, American football player (born 1930)[55]2020 Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)
[56]2021 Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[57]2024 Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[58]2024 Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[59]Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations)Bird Day (United 
Micha Giedroy English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church Missouri Synod) Florian Jos Mara Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India) [60] Death of Milan Rastislav
tefnik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Japan) International Firefighters' Day May Fourth Movement commemorations: Literary Day (Republic of China) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International
observance) World Give DayYouth Day (Fiji) Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p.40. ISBN 9789004243828. Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading
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